**REVIEW FOR THE 2nd MID-TERM**

1. **VOCABULARY UNIT 10-11-12-13:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. cause (n) = reason
2. publicity (n) = attention, fame
3. advance (v) = move forward
4. propose (v) = suggest
5. present (v) = award
6. defend (v) = secure
7. endangered (a) = in danger, at risk
8. contaminated (a) = polluted, dirty
9. imaginative (a) = creative, inventive
10. imaginary (a) ≠ real
11. outstanding (a) ≠ normal, bad
12. fertile (a) ≠ poor, unproductive
13. eject (v) ≠ keep, hold
14. defend (v) ≠ attack
15. establish (v) ≠ destroy
16. break the rule ≠ follow/obey the rule
17. success (n) ≠ failure, defeat
18. win/lose something
19. defeat/lose to somebody
20. award something to somebody
21. recommend + O + to somebody
22. commit a foul
23. enact a law
 | 1. Genres of book:
	* fiction ≠ non-fiction
	* science fiction
	* thriller
	* romance
	* biography
	* comic
2. Ways of reading:
	* chew and digest
	* swallow
	* taste
	* dip into
3. in collaboration with + O
4. in danger of + N
5. on the subject of + N
6. be threatened with + N
7. be composed of + O
8. interfere with + O
9. describe + O + as + N
10. divide + O + into + N
11. drive + O + to the verge of + N
12. raise one’s awareness of + N
13. an advantage over + O
 |

1. **WORDFORM UNIT 10-11-12-13:**

| **#** | **NOUN** | **VERB** | **ADJ** | **ADV** | **MEANING** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **1** | collaboration | collaborate | collaborative | collaboratively | hợp tác |
| **2** | competitioncompetitor | compete | competitive | competitively | cạnh tranh |
| **3** | dangerendangerment | endanger | dangerousendangered | dangerously | nguy hiểm |
| **4** | destruction | destroy | destructive | destructively | phá hủy |
| **5** | enthusiasmenthusiast | enthuse | enthusiastic | enthusiastically | nhiệt tình |
| **6** | fascination | fascinate | fascinatingfascinated | fascinatingly | hấp dẫn |
| **7** | imagination | imagine | imaginaryimaginative | imaginarily | tưởng tượng |
| **8** | lawlegality |  | (il)legal | (il)legally | hợp pháp |
| **9** | oppositionopponent | oppose | opposite | opposite | phản đối; đối thủ |
| **10** | pleasure | please | pleasantpleased | pleasantly | thư giãn |
| **11** | success | succeed | (un)successful | (un)successfully | thành công |
| **12** | thrillthriller | thrill | thrillingthrilled |  | gay cấn |

**Exercise 1: Supply the correct word forms**

1. This success has resulted from the fact that we has worked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ together. (collaborate)
2. We developed this program in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with another company. (collaborate)
3. How many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ took part in the 22nd SEA Games? (compete)
4. He is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he never accepts being defeated. (compete)
5. Many species will be in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of extinction if we do nothing for them. (dangerous)
6. Smoking can cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ diseases. People’s health may be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (danger)
7. We have to suffer a lot of floods due to people’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ actions to the forests. (destroy)
8. We worry about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that the earthquake has caused to our city. (destroy)
9. Though we didn’t ask, he still helped us with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (enthuse)
10. This sporting event attracts a lot of sports \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (enthuse)
11. He has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won the first race of his life. (fascinate)
12. They welcomed the idea of camping outside with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (fascinate)
13. The author was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that he could create such wonderful characters. (imagine)
14. The little girl is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ playing with his dolls. (imagine)
15. He was arrested because of his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ actions. (law)
16. The government should do something to stop poachers from hunting animals \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (law)
17. There was a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the parents when students asked to go to Da Lat. (oppose)
18. Please stop by anytime! My house is just \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yours. (oppose)
19. There is a range of activities for people to gain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (please)
20. The house owner was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with our decoration. (please)
21. He tried to hit on a beautiful girl but he did it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (success)
22. You may not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the first attempt, but you should keep trying. (success)
23. Her beautiful voice made the crowd \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. They all couldn’t say a word. (thrill)
24. The movie told a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adventure story. (thrill)

**Exercise 2: Choose the option whose underlined part is pronounced differently from that of the rest.**

1. A. divided B. endangered C. destroyed D. damaged
2. A. emphasized B. attached C. pronounced D. developed
3. A. ejected B. chewed C. awarded D. beloved
4. A. origins B. teams C. begins D. products
5. A. periods B. words C. books D. reviewers
6. A. attitude B. survive C. introduce D. human
7. A. protect B. commercial C. construction D. climate
8. A. style B. penalty C. pretty D. typical
9. A. sprint B. line C. divide D. ride
10. A. fewer B. wonderful C. swallow D. chew
11. A. measure B. exploit C. effort D. prevent
12. A. damage B. balance C. panda D. danger
13. A. propose B. suppose C. purpose D. compose
14. A. gold B. region C. organize D. forget
15. A. digest B. reunite C. notice D. firework

**Exercise 3: Choose the option whose main stress is pronounced different from that of the rest.**

1. A. danger B. around C. global D. water
2. A. extinction B. destruction C. natural D. commercial
3. A. habitat B. chemical C. crossbar D. important
4. A. seven B. begin C. player D. centre
5. A. advance B. between C. create D. swimmer
6. A. except B. goalie C. unless D. award
7. A. penalty B. personal  C. continue D. overtime
8. A. swallow B. digest C. advice D. enough
9. A. divide B. period C. minute D. subject
10. A. possible B. different C. imagine D. interested
11. A. habitat B. different C. industry D. introduce
12. A. entertainment B. information C. difficulty D. understanding
13. A. disappearance B. vulnerable C. conservation D. generation
14. A. ability B. agriculture C. development D. contaminate
15. A. overtime B. decision C. period D. penalize

**Exercise 4: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) CLOSET in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. There was discussion about the fire and its likely **cause**.

A. reason B. limit C. restrict D. control

1. There has been a great deal of **publicity** surrounding his disappearance.

A. confidence B. attention C. obscurity D. mystery

1. He has just trying to **advance** in his own career.

A. go down B. look toward C. block D. move forward

1. Since the idea was first **proposed**, no action has been taken.

A. ignored B. suggested C. rejected D. refused

1. He was **presented** with a medal at the ceremony.

A. covered B. awarded C. hidden D. concealed

1. How can we **defend** our homeland if we don’t have an army?

A. secure B. surrender C. injure D. attack

1. The drinking water has become **contaminated** with lead.

A. laundered B. polluted C. purified D. washed

1. The designer is either an **imaginative** genius or completely bonkers.

A. creative B. idiotic C. stupid D. naïve

**Exercise 5: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word(s) OPPOSITE in meaning to the underlined word(s) in each of the following questions.**

1. Our daughter had an **imaginary** friend when she was six.

A. deceptive B. fantastic C. invented D. real

1. They attribute their **outstanding** success to their parents’ unfailing support.

A. magnificent B. famous C. normal D. well-known

1. These plants need a moist **fertile** soil and sheltered position.

A. fat B. poor C. fruitful D. luxuriant

1. A number of fans had been **ejected** from the bar for causing trouble.

A. kept B. carried C. controlled D. constructed

1. I’m going to karate lessons to learn how to **defend** myself.

A. attack B. guard C. protect D. decrease

1. The company **established** a base in Florida last year.

A. created B. built C. destroyed D. provided

1. The **success** of almost any project depends largely on its manager.

A. progress B. failure C. advance D. prosperity

1. We tried to contact him, but so far without **success**.

A. win B. benefit C. defeat D. victory

**Exercise 6: Choose the best answers.**

1. 7,266 animal species and 8,323 plant species are now considered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ risk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extinction.

A. at/ of B. on/ in C. for/ with D. in/ at

1. Global warming has driven many species of animals and plants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the verge of extinction.

A. for B. to C. with D. on

1. He was described \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a good neighbor by everyone in this area.

A. as B. to C. with D. up

1. Keep silent. Don’t interfere \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his studying.

A. as B. on C. with D. up

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the subject of music, I’m not as knowledgeable as he is.

A. as B. on C. for D. up

1. What is the advantage of books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ television?

A. without B. on C. over D. upon

1. Many species of plants and animals are now in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of extinction.

A. charge B. flame C. condition D. danger

1. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a book with an exciting story about crimes or spies.

A. romance B. novel C. thriller D. comic book

1. If you want to read about love stories, find a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. thriller B. biography C. romance D. comic book

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ books are ones in which the story is told or illustrated with pictures.

A. Science B. Thriller C. Comic D. Romantic

1. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a book in which the characters and events are all imaginary, not real.

A. biography B. romance C. fiction D. thriller

1. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a book in which someone writes about another person’s life.

A. biography B. romance C. fiction D. thriller

1. When a reader reads an interesting book slowly and carefully, he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it.

A. chews and digests B. swallows C. dips into D. reviews

1. It is a good book. I think it is interesting enough for you to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. swallow B. understand C. put down D. look up

1. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a book, you have a brief look at it without reading or studying it seriously.

A. dip into B. put away C. pick up D. put down

1. This book is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of many short stories that were collected by a group of writers.

A. made B. included C. composed D. consisted

1. If a player commits a major foul, he may be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (made to leave the game).

A. beaten B. punished C. defended D. ejected

1. Defensive players are not allowed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the opponent’s movements unless the player is holding the ball.

A. stop B. protect C. interfere D. prevent

1. Thailand \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Vietnam in the Men’s Football Final.

A. played down B. defended C. won D. defeated

1. He was sent off the field because he had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ five personal fouls.

 A. broke B. committed C. won D. defeated

1. Did you hear the news? He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a gold medal in swimming.

A. broke B. committed C. won D. defeated

1. The game was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into two halves, 45 minutes each.

A. broke B. interfered C. divided D. defeated

1. He was eliminated from the team as he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the rules so many times.

A. broke B. followed C. obeyed D. defeated

1. I have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the book to anyone who love reading novels.

A. recommended B. followed C. obeyed D. described

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is played at sea only with a board. People can’t play this game without sea waves.

A. Water-skiing B. Rowing C. Wind-surfing D. Surfing

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a sport in which people or teams race against each other in boats with oars.

A. Windsurfing B. Water polo C. Rowing D. Swimming

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is played at sea with a board and a sail. It is an individual game.

A. Rowing B. Wind-surfing C. Water-skiing D. Surfing

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the activity of swimming underwater using special breathing equipment.

A. Synchronized swimming B. Water polo C. Rowing D. Scuba diving

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a game played in a swimming pool in which two teams of swimmers try to score goals with a ball.

A. Water polo B. Swimming C. Soccer D. Rowing

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a sport in which two or more people perform complicated and carefully planned movements in water in time to music.

A. Synchronized swimming B. Rowing

C. Windsurfing D. Diving

1. The windows look clean. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wash them.

A. should B. needn't C. have to D. mustn't

1. Jenny's engagement ring is enormous! It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have cost a fortune.

A. must B. might C. will D. should

1. Jeanette did very badly on the exam. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ harder.

A. must have studied B. could have studied

C. should have studied D. must studied

1. John still hasn't arrived. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everything for the trip now.

A. should have been preparing B. must be preparing

C. will be preparing D. may have prepared

1. Thomas received a warning for speeding. He\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ so fast.

A. shouldn't have driven B. should have driven

C. wouldn’t have driven D. mightn’t have driven

1. Tom didn't do his homework, so the teacher became very angry. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his homework.

A. must have done B. should have done C. must do D. should do

1. The package should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow afternoon. It was sent by express mail this morning.

A. be delivered B. be delivering C. have been delivered D. deliver

1. The fire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by an electrical fault.

A. could have caused B. could been have caused

C. could have been caused D. have caused

1. The computers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ reprogramming. There is something wrong with the software.

A. must B. need C. should D. may

1. What I told Bill was a secret. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it to you.

A. shouldn't have repeated B. shouldn't repeat

C. shouldn't be repeat D. shouldn't have been repeated

1. When you are on duty, your uniform \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at all time.

A. must be worn B. must wear C. must have worn D. must have been worn

1. The computer does not work. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during transportation.

A. must have been damaged B. should have been damaged

C. can be damaging D. will damage

1. Frank’s wallet is lying on the coffee table. He \_\_\_\_\_\_ it here last night.

A. had to leave B. will have left C. must leave D. must have left

1. His letter is full of mistakes. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the mistakes carefully before sending it.

A. must have checked B. should have checked

C. could have checked D. can have checked

1. Unfortunately, the patient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to hospital too late.

A. sent B. has sent C. had sent D. was sent

1. Chinese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by more than one billion people all over the world.

 A. speaks B. is speaking C. spoken D. is spoken

1. He prisoner \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

A. released B. has released C. was released D. has been released

1. The first turtles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about 200 million years ago.

A. believed to exist B. are believing to be existed

C. believed to be existed D. are believed to have existed

1. Preparations \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ during last month before the competition started.

A. had made B. had being made C. had been made D. had been making

1. Pasteur \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the 19th century.

A. was living B. lived C. was lived D. has lived

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ last year?

A. Did this van buy B. Was this van bought

C. Has this van bought D. Has this van been bought

1. Her fiancé is said \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Harvard University five years ago.

A. having graduated B. to have graduated C. being graduated D. to be graduated

1. Modern zoos are very different from zoos which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fifty years ago.

 A. was built B. was building C. to be built D. building

1. The club president \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seriously ill.

A. is said have been B. is said to be C. is said for being D. is said being

1. By the end of next year, George \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English for two years.

A. will have learned B. will have been learnt

C. has been learned D. would learn

1. I'll get Minh \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this for you.

A. do B. done C. did D. to do

1. Just wait here. I'll have your suitcases \_\_\_\_\_\_ up to your room.

A. bring B. to bring C. brought D. has brought

1. The students got the teacher \_\_\_\_\_\_ their test until the following week.

A. to postpone B. postpone C. postponed D. will postpone

1. Where did you get your car \_\_\_\_\_\_? We need some work done on our Toyota and we're looking for a good mechanic.

A. to repair B. repair C. repaired D. repairing

1. I think you should have your doctor \_\_\_\_\_\_ at that cut on your arm. It looks serious.

A. looks B. look C. to look D. looked

1. We got our dog \_\_\_\_\_\_ after by our neighbors while we were away.

A. looks B. looked C. to look D. looking

1. The company has just had their computer system \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. upgrade B. to upgrade C. will upgrade D. upgraded

1. The more cars people produce, \_\_\_\_\_\_ cheaper they are.

A. the B. the cars have C. the more D. the cars are

1. Is her health getting \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_?

A. bad / bad B. good / good C. worse / worse D. more / more

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ we eat, the fatter we become.

A. The much B. The more D. Many D. A lot of

1. The test becomes \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. hard / hard B. difficult / difficult

C. harder / harder D. difficulty / difficulty

1. His health is getting \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. good / good B. better / better C. bad / bad D. well / well

1. The more paper we save, \_\_\_\_\_\_ preserved.

A. more is wood pulp B. the more wood pulp is

C. wood pulp is D. the much wood pulp is

1. The more polluted air we breathe, \_\_\_\_\_\_ we get.

A. the more weaker B. the more weak C. the weaker D. weaker more

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ he worked, the more money he earned.

A. The more hard B. The hard C. The harder D. The hardest

1. The competition makes the price of goods \_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. most cheap and cheap B. cheaper and cheaper

C. more cheap and more cheap D. cheaper and more cheaper

1. That factory is producing \_\_\_\_\_\_ pollution.

A. more and more B. better and better C. less and least D. more and less

1. The less we study, the \_\_\_\_\_\_ we are.

A. worse B. bad C. well D. good

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_ the match was, the more spectators it attracted.

A. The most interesting B. The best interesting

C. The more interesting D. The interesting

1. The more I tried my best to help her, \_\_\_\_\_\_ she became.

A. less lazy B. the lazier C. the more lazy D. lazier

**Exercise 7: Choose the options that need correcting.**

1. This machine mustn't use after 5:30 p. m for energy-saving purpose.

 A B C D

1. He was hitting by the ball when he was playing football.

 A B C D

1. The fastest you drive, the greater you get.

 A B C D

1. Loud noises may sometimes be frighten dogs and other animals.

 A B C D

1. The larger the room is, more people can sit in it.

 A B C D

1. The suitcase seemed to get heavy and heavier as I carried it along the road.

 A B C D

1. The authorities have failed so far to push a law allowing unrestricted emigration.

 A B C D

1. Toxic chemicals have gone many species to the verge of extinction.

 A B C D

1. The sick man will be on danger of death if a doctor is not called for soon.

 A B C D

1. The Red List is supposed to rise people’s awareness of endangered species.

 A B C D

1. I had a table book at a famous restaurant but she couldn’t come at the last minute.

 A B C D

1. Nobody believed that he could win such a strong opponent like Pete.

 A B C D

**Exercise 8: Choose the best answers for each of the following exchangings.**

1. An: We must protect the environment. - Nam: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. I agree with you. B. It is really polluted C. Not right . Is it true

2. Bin: “Where do giant pandas live ?” - Bo: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

 A. China B. in bamboo forests in China

 C. live on bamboo D. a forest

3. Min: “We should use water sparingly and do not pollute it.” ~ Max: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

 A. I think so B. I can’t agree with you more

 C. Oh, we shouldn’t do that. D. I don’t know.

4. Teacher: “How can we reduce water pollution?” - Student: “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

 A. I think it really to be solved

 B. We don’t throw trash or rubbish in the seas, rivers or lakes

 C. We have learnt about it

 D. It depends on everyone.

5. Tom: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?” - Peter: “Well, I like reading books on science”

 A. How do you read books B. What sorts of books do you enjoy reading

 C. When do you like reading books D. What is the book like

6. Christ: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?”- Salah: “A young boy, whose parents are dead”

 A. Who is the main character B. Why do you know that book

 C. What are you reading D. What does he look like

7. Kevin: “What kind of sport do you like?” - Laura: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

 A. My favourite sport is badminton B. I can’t play football

 C. I don’t like watching boxing D. I am bad at volley ball

8. Tom: “I’m sorry for keeping you waiting” - Zendaya: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

 A. No problem B. You’re welcome C. It’s not my fault D. How lovely

9. Lois: “Thank you for saving my life.” - Clark: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

 A. I’m so sorry B. I beg your pardon C. That’s my pleasure D. Good luck

10. Camila: “Would you mind taking a photo of me and my new boyfriend?” - Shawn: “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”

 A. I don’t agree more B. Not at all. Give me the camera

 C. I have my fingers crossed D. That’s nonsense!

**Exercise 9: Finding the suitable word in the box to fill in the blank of the following passage:**

**PASSAGE A:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **greenhouse** | **non-renewables** | **classified** | **where** | **from** | **renewables** | **that** |

 The polar bear is the first animal that has been (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as endangered due primarily to **global warming**. Global warming is a form of climate change caused by increased levels of carbon dioxide and other (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **gases** that become trapped in the atmosphere. Oil and gas heaters, engines using oil or petrol (or gasoline) and coal-powered electricity plants all require **fossil fuels** (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lead to global warming. Renewable energy sources or (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that don't cause global warming include solar, wind and hydro-electricity power. These alternative forms of power, as well as the science of climate change, have been strongly attacked by many of the world's biggest companies in order to protect the huge profits they make (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fossil fuels. They do this even though they're fully aware of how much fossil fuels are damaging our planet and endangering many of the species we share it with.

**PASSAGE B:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **such** | **without** | **smaller** | **bookstores** | **for** | **larger** | **appreciate** |

 Books are everywhere. Libraries big and small and (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are splattered all over college campuses and (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cities. They are all filled with one of the most important things of all time—books. Those who read books (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the multiple places to find books. Those who aren’t fans of books, don’t understand what could make readers want to obsess over books. There is a reason for their obsession, though. You hear it all the time: read every day.

 Though reading might seem like simple fun, it can be helping your body and mind (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you even realising what is happening. Reading can be more important for these reasons and not just knowledge.  For those who don’t enjoy reading, you might change your mind after hearing about the benefits. Can something so easy and fun as reading be so helpful in your life? Of course, it can! Reading can be a great benefit to you in many different ways—(5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as sharpening your mind, imagination, and writing skills. With so many advantages of reading, it should be an everyday occurrence to read at least a little something.

**Exercise 10: SENTENCE REWRITE**

1**.** If a child is well brought up, he will behave well

→The better…………………………………………………………………….

2. If you work so little, you’ll have low marks in your exams

→The less ……………………………………………………………………..

3. If you study hard, you’ll find exam quite easy

→The harder …………………………………………………………………..

4. The apartment is big. The rent is high.

→ The bigger …………………………………………………………………

5. He speaks so much and people feel excited.

→ The more ………………………………………….………………………

6. He learned a lot of things as he traveled far.

→ The farther…………………………………………………………………

7. If you read many books, you will have much knowledge.

→ The more ………………………………………………………………….

8. People say that he plays football badly.

→ It

→ He

9. It is believed that the men died in the expedition.

→ The men

10. People think that a plan will be created next month.

→It

→A plan

11. It is rumoured that some children were kidnapped last week.

→Some children

12. He sent the girl a letter.

→The girl

→ A letter

13. She is showing her friends the new computer.

→ Her friends

→ The new computer

14.We will force the villagers to work hard.

→ The villagers

15. They don't allow us to pass the river.

→We

16. Max has just cleaned the room.

→ The room

17. She had her husband cook the dinner.

→ She had

18. They may kill the cat.

→ The cat

19.She needs to clean the floor.

→The floor

→The floor

 20. They don’t need to paint the house.

→The house needn’t ………………………………………………………….

21. The boy hates his mother shouting him.

→ The boy

22. We are expecting them to admit us to the company.

→ We are

23 He wanted them to protect him.

→ He wanted

24. It's possible that Linda didn't come. (might)

→Linda ……………………………………………………………………….

25.We must finish this work before going home. (have)

→We ………………………………………………………………………….

→ This work …………………………………………………………………

26. It was not necessary for Nancy to clean the flat. (didn't)

→ Nancy ……………………………………………………………………..

→ The flat ……………………………………………………………………

27.If I were you, I would tell her the truth. (should)

→You …………………………………………………………………………

28.It is necessary that you should prepare your lessons before going to school. (to)

→You …………………………………………………………………………

29.You are not allowed to use mobile phone during examinations. (mustn’t)

→You …………………………………………………………………………

30.He drove his car carelessly and has just had an accident. (should)

→He …………………………………………………………………………..

31. They should have reported the accident to the police.

→The accident……………………………………………………………….

32. You must have taken the book back to the library.

→ The book ………………………………………………………………….

**MULTIPLE CHOICE**

**1. We set off soon. We will arrive soon.**

A. The sooner we set, the sooner we will arrive. B. The sooner we set off, the sooner we will arrive.

C. The sooner we set off, the sooner we arrive. D. The sooner we set off, the sooner we would arrive.

**2. The joke is good. The laughter is loud.**

A. The best the joke is, the louder the laughter is. B. The better the joke is, the louder the laughter.

C. The better the joke, the louder the laughter is. D. The better the joke is, the louder the laughter is.

**3. She gets fat. She feels tired.**

A. The fater she gets, the more tired she feels. B. The fatter she gets, the more tired she feels.

C. The fatter she gets, the tireder she feels. D. The more fatter she gets, the tireder she feels.

**4. The children are excited with the difficult games.**

A. The more difficult the games, the more excited the children are.

B. The more difficult the games are, the more excited the children are.

C. The more difficult the games are, the more excited are.

D. The more difficult the game is, the more excited the children are.

**5. People dive fast. Many accidents happen.**

A. The faster people drive, the more accidents happen.

B. The more fast people drive, the more accidents happen.

C. The much fast people drive, the more accidents happen.

D. The faster people drive, the much accidents happen.

**6. I meet him much. I hate him much.**

A. The better I meet him, the more I hate him. B. The more time I meet him, the more I hate him.

C. The more I meet him, the more I hate him. D. The better I meet him, the better I hate him.

**7. My boss works better when he is pressed for time.**

A. The presser time my boss has, the better he works. B. The more time my boss has, the better he works.

C. The less time my boss has, the better he works. D. The more time my boss has, the better he works.

**8. They reported that the president had suffered heart attack.**

A. The president was reported to suffer heart **attack**.

B. The president was reported to have suffered heart **attack**.

C. The president is reported to have suffered heart **attack**.

D. The president was reported to be suffering heart **attack**.

**9. Some body cleans the room every day.**

A. The room every day is cleaned. B. The room is every day cleaned.

C. The room is cleaned every day. D. The room was cleaned by somebody every day.

**10. They cancelled all flights because of fog.**

A. All flights because of fog were cancelled. B. All flights were cancelled because of fog.

C. All flights were because of fog cancelled. D. All flights are cancelled by them because of fog.

**11. People don't use this road very often.**

A. This road is not used very often. B. Not very often this road is not used.

C. This road very often is not used. D. This road not very often is used.

**12. People warned us not to go out alone.**

A. We were warned not going out alone. B. We were warned to go out alone by people.

C. We weren't warned to go out alone. D. We were warned not to go out alone.

**13. Somebody is using the computer at the moment.**

A. The computer is being use at the moment. B. The computer at the moment is being used.

C. The computer is being used by somebody at the moment. D. The computer is used at the moment.

**14. I didn't realize that somebody was recording our conversation.**

A. I didn’t realize that our conversation was recorded.

B. I didn't realize that our conversation was being recorded.

C. I didn't realize that our conversation were being recorded by someone.

D. Our conversation wasn't realized to be recorded.

**15. Somebody might have stolen your car.**

A. Somebody might have been stolen your car. B. Your car might be stolen.

C. Your car might be stolen by somebody. D. Your car might have been stolen.

**16. An electrical fault could have caused the fire.**

A. An electrical fault could have been caused by the fire. B. An electrical fault could have caused the fire.

C. The fire could have been caused by an electrical fault. D. The fire could have caused an electrical fault.

**17. They are going to hold next year's congress in San Francisco.**

A Congress is going to be held next year in San Francisco.

B. Congress in San Francisco is going to be held next year.

C. Next year's congress is going to be held by they next year.

D. Next year's congress is going to be held in San Francisco.

**18. They shouldn't have played the football match in such bad weather.**

A. The football match shouldn't have been played in such bad weather.

B. The football match shouldn't have been played by they in such bad weather.

C. The football match shouldn't be played in such bad weather.

D. The football match shouldn't have played in such bad weather.

**19. They have changed the date of the meeting**

A. The date of the meeting has been changed B. The date of the meeting have been changed by them

C. The meeting has been changed the dated. D. The date of the meeting has changed

**20. They will ask you a lot of questions at the interview.**

A. You will be asked a lot of questions at the interview.

B. You are asked a lot of questions at the interview by them.

C A lot of questions will be asked at the interview.

D. A lot of questions will ask at the interview.

**21. Nobody told me that George was ill.**

A. I was told thatGeorge was ill. B. I wasn't told that George was ill

C. George wasn't told to be ill. D. George was told not to be ill

**22.His colleagues gave him a present when he retired.**

A. He was given a present when he retired.

B. A present was given by his colleagues when he retired.

C. He was given a present by his colleagues when he retired.

D. A present was given him when he retired.

**23. We will send you the results as soon as they are ready.**

A. You will be sent the results as soon as they are ready.

B. You will be sent the results as soon as they are ready by we.

C. The results will be sent you by us as soon as they are ready.

D. The results will be sent you as soon as they are ready by us.

**24. I think they should have offered Tom the job.**

A. I think Tom should have been offered the job by them.

B. I think Tom should be offered the job.

C. I am thought they should have offered Tom the job.

D. I think the job should have been offered Tom

**25. They say that many people are homeless after the tsunami.**

A. They say many people to have been homeless after the tsunami.

B. They say many people to be homeless after the tsunami.

C. Many people are said to have been homeless after the tsunami.

D. Many people are said to be homeless after the tsunami.

**26. They know that the Prime Minister is in favour of the new law.**

A. The Prime Minister is known to have been in favour of the new law.

B. They know the Prime Minister to be in favour of the new law.

C. The Prime Minister is known to be in favour of the new law.

D. They know the Prime Minister to have been in favour of the new law.

**27. They expect that the government will lose the election.**

A. The government is expected to have lost the election.

B. The government is expected to lose the election.

C. They expect the government to lose the election.

D. They expect the government have lost election.

**28. They think that the prisoner escaped by climbing over the wall.**

A. The prisoner is thought to escape by climbing over the wall.

B. The prisoner is thought escaped by climbing over the wall.

C. The prisoner is thought having escaped by climbing over the wall.

D. The prisoner is thought to have escaped by climbing over the wall.

**29. They report that over 200,000 people were killed in the tsunami.**

A. Over 200,000 people are reported to have been killed in the tsunami.

B. Over 200,000 people are reported to be killed in the tsunami

C. Over 200,000 people are reported to have killed in the tsunami.

D. Over 200,000 people are reported to kill in the tsunami.

**30. They say that three men were arrested after the explosion.**

A. Three men are said to be arrested after the explosion.

B. Three men are said to have been arrested after the explosion.

C. Three men are said to have arrested after the explosion.

D. Three men are said to arrest after the explosion.

**31. Tom bought that book yesterday.**

A. That book was bought yesterday by Tom. B. That book was bought by Tom yesterday.

C. That book yesterday was bought by Tom. D. That book was bought yesterday.

**32. He is teaching me how to speak English fluently.**

A. Me is being taught how to speak English fluently

B. I how to speak English fluently is being taught.

C. I am being taught how to speak English fluently by him.

D. How to speak English fluently is being taught me